

SDH

(Synchronous Digital Hierarchy : SDH)

I.

2000 / 가 (Synchronous Digital Hierarchy : SDH) 가 SONET Toolkit

가

II

III

NTT 가 Bellcore, Hub DCS

(SONET Toolkit) Bellcore

IV

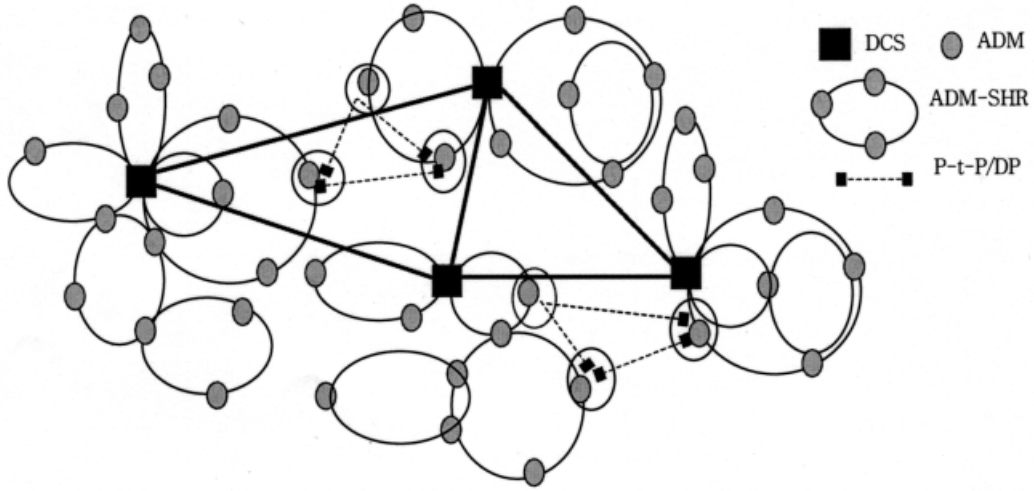
ADM(Add Drop Multiplexer) SHR

(Self-Healing Ring)

V

NTT [9],[24]. DCS(Digital Cross-connection System) SHN(Self-Healing Network)

:
:



1. Hubbing

II.

1.

가 가 가

가 가

(SONET : Synchronous Optical Network)

가 DCS

(AT&T DACS Series, NT DDM Series) ADM

가 WDM(Wavelength Division Multiplexer)

()

Self-Healing [1] ~ [3],[25],[26].

Self-Healing

Self-Healing

가 가

DCS SHN(DCS-DCS)

ADM SHR(ADM-SHR) (Hubbing)

(Point-to-Point/Diverse Path System : P-t-P/DP) (1).

ADM-SHR

(Unidirectional SHR : USHR)

(Bidirectional SHR : BSHR) , BSHR

BSHR/2 BSHR/4 [3], [14],[25],[26]. BSHR/4 TSA(Time Slot Assignment) ADM

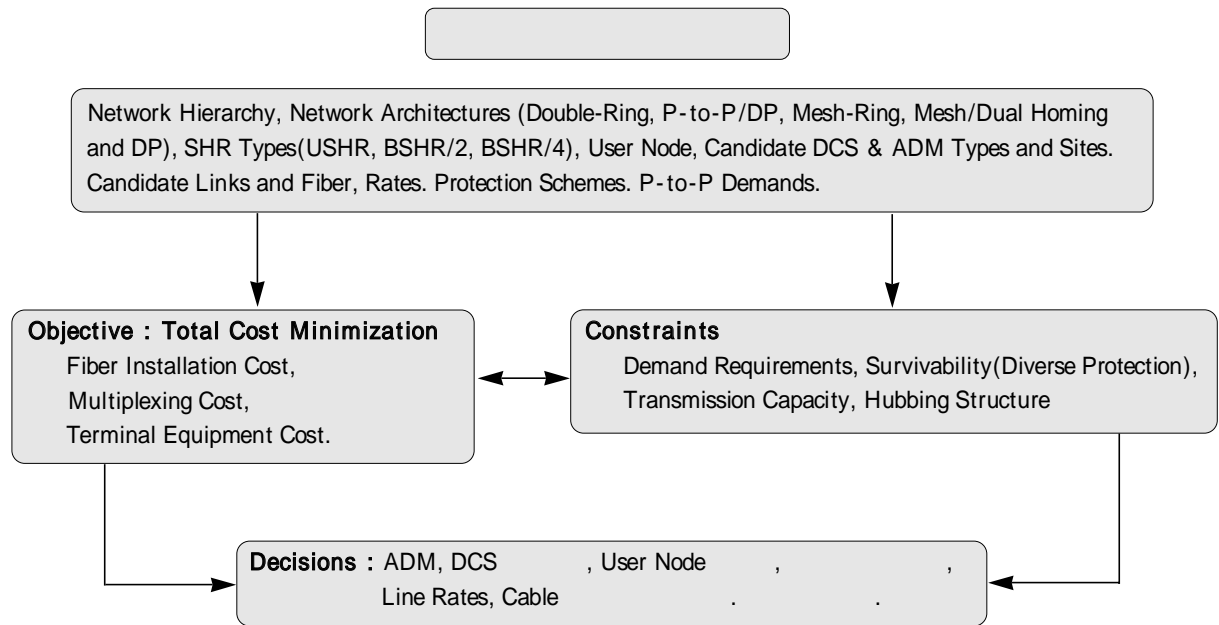
2 2

BSHR/2 TSI(Time Slot Interchange) ADM

BSHR/4가 ,ADM

가 TSI ADM 가 BSHR/2

BSHR/4



2.

ADM-SHR
가 ,
[24],[27],[30].

(Trade-off)

ADM

1

, 2

가 가

2

가

[9],

[21],[24],[27].

가

[9],[21],[24].

2.

[9],[10],[31].

Hubbing

Bellcore Toolkit

Hubbing

Hub

Hub

P-t-P/DP

i) Hub Ring, ii) Hub Ring,

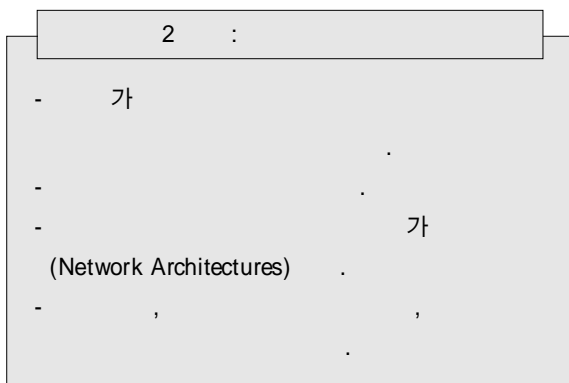
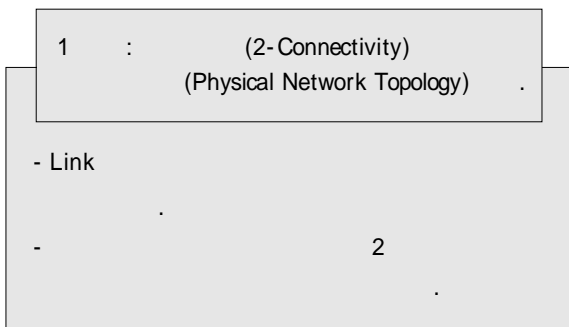
iii) P-t-P/DP

Hub P-t-P/DP

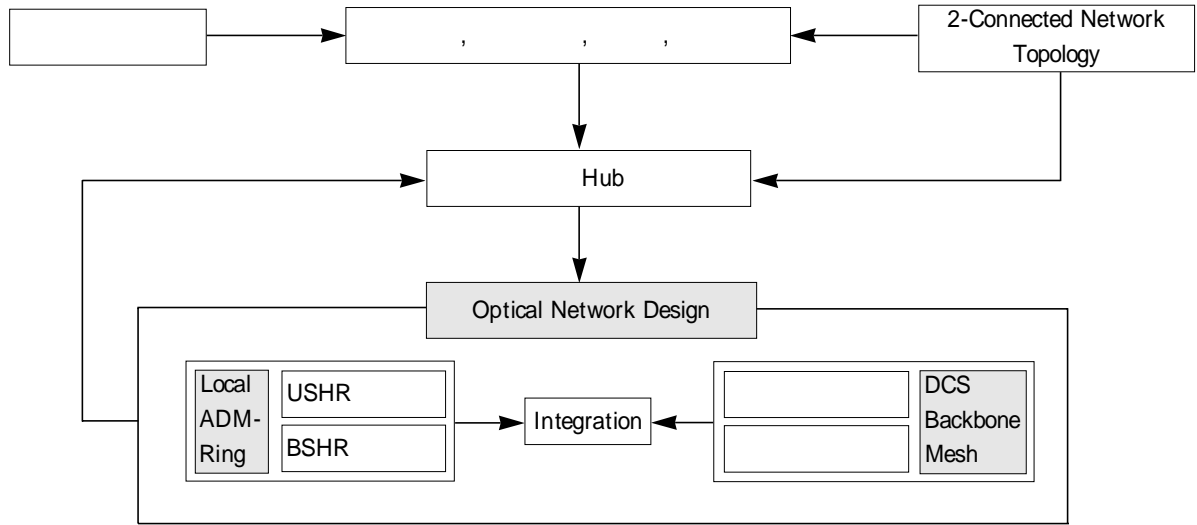
가

[9].

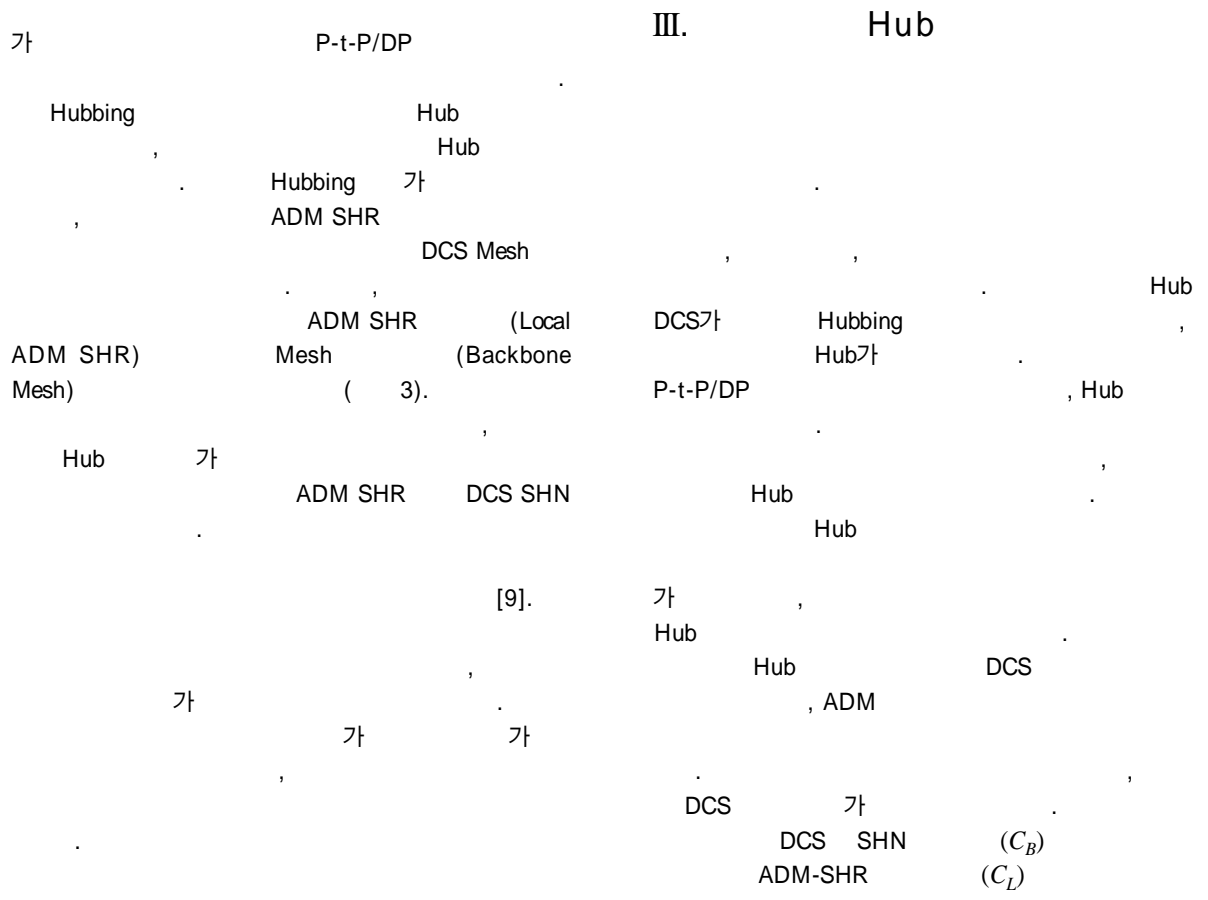
Hub



가 ,
[9]. ,
Hub ,



3.



가 , 가 . ,
 가 .
 가 .
 1. Hub
 가 ,
 가 C_B 가 C_L 가 .
 DCS ,
 ADM () ()
), Hub (Hub)
 Hub
 가
 () 가 .

Hub

(HL) $Min \sum_{i \in H} \sum_{j \in H} c_{ij} x_{ij} + \sum_{i \in H} f_i y_i$

s.t. $\sum_{i \in W_k} y_i = 1, \quad k \in K,$

$\sum_{j \in W_k} x_{ij} = y_i, \quad i \in H, k \in K,$

$x_{ij}, y_i \in \{0,1\}, \quad i, j \in H.$

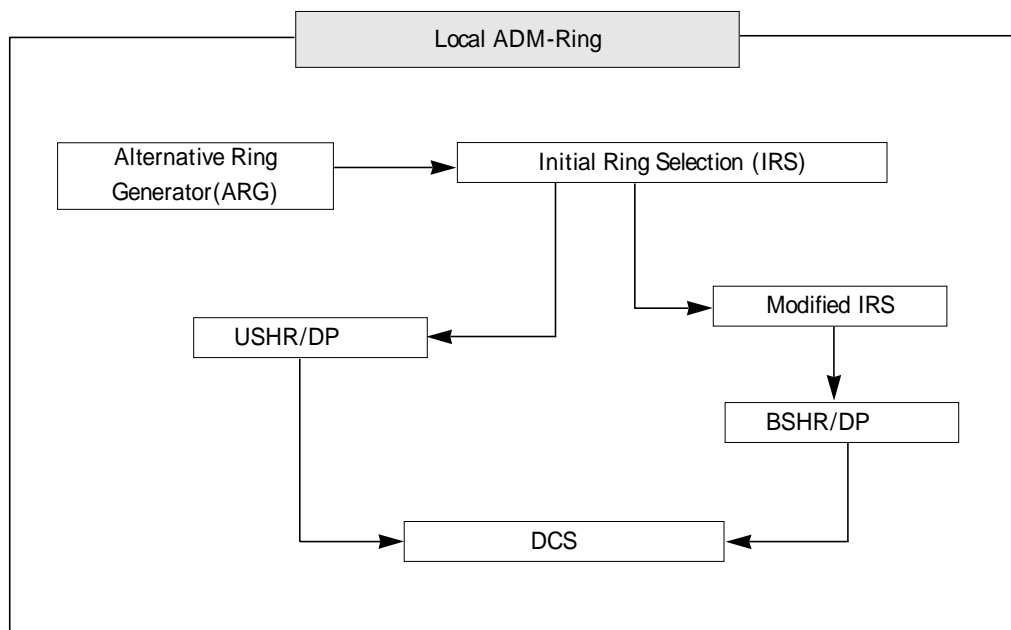
$K: \quad , W_k: \quad k \quad \text{Hub}$
 $\quad , H: \quad \text{Hub}$

$K_i: i \quad \text{가}$
 $f_i: \text{Hub } i$
 $d_{ij}: \text{Hub } i \quad \text{Hub } j$
 $r_{ij}: \text{Hub } i \text{가} \quad \text{Hub } j \text{가}$

$c_{ij} = r_{ij} \times d_{ij}$
 $y_i: \text{Hub } i \text{가} \quad 1, \quad 0$
 $x_{ij}: \text{Hub } i \quad j \text{가} \quad \text{Hub} \quad 1,$
 $\quad \quad \quad 0$

Graph Partitioning 가 NP-hard
 가 .
 (Partition) Hub가 , Hub Hub Hub
 Hub Hub
 Hub Hub
 Hub Hub DCS
 Hub ADM Ring 가
 [2]. Hub ADM-SHR
 Hub (HL) ,
 (Dual Based Algori-
 thm) 가
 [3].

2. Hub
 가 .
 가
 Hub
 CO(Central Office) (Star) , Hub (Mesh)
 가 . 가
 가 ADM-SHR , DCS SHN
 가 Hub
 (Mesh-star) Hub
 (Hub Location and Network Design : HLND)
 가가 [29],[30]. 가
 가 Hub Hub
 , Hub Ring 가 ,
 가



4. Local ADM - SHR

Hub, Hub, Ring, Ring, SHR, ADM, 1) Ring, CO, 2) ADM, 3) ADM, P-t-P/DP, BSHR, Ring, ADM, USHR, Ring, Hub, Hub, ADM-Ring, Hub, Hub, USHR, BSHR, USHR, Commodity, Yoon [30], 가, USHR, BSHR, USHR, 가, BSHR, 가, 가, (Non-bifurcated, Bifurcated), Ring, BSHR, BSHR/2, BSHR/4, 가, 가

IV. ADM-Ring

1. ADM SHR

Local ADM SHR, ADM, ADM, SHR, Ring, Routing), Routing), BSHR, BSHR, ADM, BSHR, BSHR/2, BSHR/4, 가, 가

, BSHR/2 BSHR/4
 . ADM SHR 3
 , ARG(Alternative Ring
 Generator) SHR Ring
 .
 Ring 가 Ring
 Ring ARG SHR
 Ring TSP(Travelling Salesman
 Problem) 가 Ring
 (Node-disjoint Path) ARG Ring
 . Ring
 (IRS). Ring Drop Type
 USHR/DP BSHR/DP , DCS
 가
 .
 IRS(Initial Ring Selection)
 ADM 가 .
 ADM 가 USHR
 BSHR 가
 IRS 가
 .
 .
 .
 ADM
 P-t-P/DP
 .
 ADM , IRS
 USHR/DP BSHR/DP
 , P-t-P/DP
 .
 SHR BSHR
 USHR Ring
 , USHR Ring
 BSHR Ring
 USHR Ring
 .
 BSHR Ring
 IRS USHR Ring
 , USHR/DP BSHR/DP
 Ring

2. IRS

ARG Ring USHR 가
 가 Ring 가

ADM Ring , ADM
 ADM-Ring
 ADM-SHR 가
 .
 가 ADM-SHR
 .
 가 가 IRS
 가 가 ADM-SHR 가
 가 ADM IRS
 , IRS 가 Ring
 ADM 가 ADM-SHR 가
 ADM 가 Ring 가
 가
 ADM-SHR , IRS
 가
 .
 SHR Hub
 . Hub
 Hub SHR ()
 SHR Hub
 P-t-P/DP 가
 가 P-t-P/DP
 , P-t-P/DP
 가
 .
 USHR
 (IR) 가
 .
 가 가
 Lagrangian Valid Inequalities
 Algorithm [1],[2],[5].

IRS

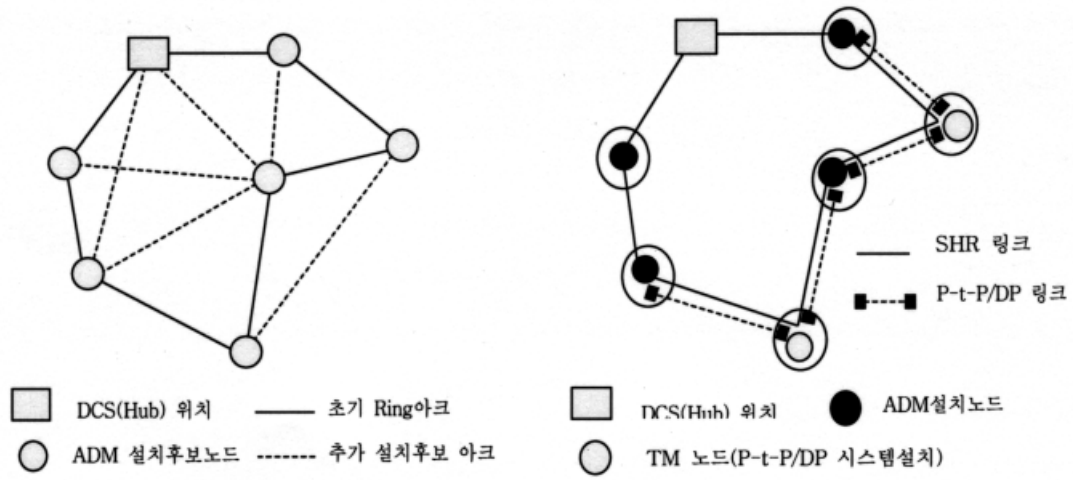
$$\begin{aligned}
 (IR) \text{ Min } & \sum_{r \in R} \sum_{t \in T} c_{rt}^f y_{rt}^f \\
 \text{s.t. } & \sum_{r \in R} \sum_{t \in T} a_{ir} x_{ir}^f \leq r_i, \quad i \in K
 \end{aligned}$$

x_{ir}^t	$q^t y_r^t$	$t \in T, r \in R$
$i \in K(r)$		
x_{ir}^t	P_{ir}	$i \in K, r \in R$
$x_{ir}^t = 0, y_r^t \in \{0,1\}$		$i \in K, r \in R, t \in T$
N :		
E :		
K :	Commodity	
R :	SHR	
$K(r)$:	r Commodity	
T :		
q^t :	Type t	$t \in T$
r_i :	OC Commodity i	
P_{ir} :	i Commodity r	
c_r :	ADM r	
a_{ir} :	Commodity i 가 r 1 0	
	가	
c_r^t :	t r	
y_r^t :	t r 0,1	
x_{ir}^t :	t r Commodity i	

3. USHR/DP

IRS ADM 가 ADM-SHR 가 가
 ADM (TM) ADM P-t-P/DP
 USHR/DP IRS ADM-SHR ADM
 ADM (5).
 USHR/DP P-t-P/DP 2
 USHR Hub ADM 가
 (Link Disjoint Paths)
 ADM 100%
 가 ADM USHR/DP
 가 USHR/DP

가
 1) ADM 가.
 2) ADM Hub 가.
 3) TM 가
 가.
 가
 4. BSHR BSHR/DP
 BSHR BSHR 가
 BSHR/DP 4
 MIRS(Modified IRS) IRS Ring
 BSHR Ring IRS
 Ring Ring
 MIRS 가 Ring BSHR/DP P-t-P/DP
 Ring ADM
 BSHR
 BSHR Ring
 가 가 Ring
 가 가 Ring
 (Link Load) 가
 Ring 가 RLP(Ring Loading Problem) [8],[18].
 BSHR
 (RLP Without Demand Splitting :



(a) USHR/DP

(b) USHR/DP

5. USHR/DP

RLPWO)

(RLP with Demand Splitting : RLPW)

BSHR

RLPW RLPWO

[8],[18],[23]. MIRS
Ring, Ring

가 ADM P-t-P/DP

가 RLPW

RLPWO

가

BSHR/DP

가

(Path Restoration : PR)

(Line Restoration : LR)

LR 가

PR

V. DCS

SHN

DCS

count)

PR

LP

[2],[14].

가

가

WSCAP(Working and Spare Capacity Assignment Problem)

[13],[19].

가

[7],[12],
DCS

1) P_{NL} :

가

LR

2) P_{NP} :

가

PR

3) P_{BL} :

가

LR

4) P_{BP} :

가

PR

가

(Non-bifurcated Flow)

(Bifurcated Flow)

P_{BP} 가 가

[12],[14],[21].

1. SCAP P_{NP}

	SCAP	P_{NP}

P_{BP} 가 NP-hard , P_{NP} NP-hard , [2],[14].

Path Restoration Restoration Line VI.

P_{BL} , Sakauchi [19] Grover [11],[12] (Spare Channel Assignment Problem : SCAP) , SCAP Hub , ADM SHR , DCS , SCAP LR 가 가 가 P_{NL} LR 가 가 P_{NL} Coan [7] PR LR 가 ADM, DCS (WDM) , SCAP P_{NP} 가 P_{BL} SCAP P_{NP} , 가 P_{NP} SCAP 가 가 SCAP 가 SCAP P_{NP} 가 SCAP 1 . SCAP 가 P_{NP} 가 P_{NP} 가 3. ADM-SHR/DCS-SHN

1. ADM : Inter Cluster Ring, Dual Homing, Tree, Mesh .
 2. 가 : Tree, Mesh, Double Star 가
 3. ADM-SHR/DCS-SHN

4. WDM-SHR : WDM
가 , WDM
가

가 ,
가
가가 가

- []
- [1] “ 가
,” 1993. 12.
- [2] “ 가
,” 1994. 12.
- [3] , “
” ; , 2 , 1 , 17- 29, 1995. 9.
- [4] , , “ 가
” ; , 11 , 3 ,
103-128. 1994. 11.
- [5] “
” ;
 , 32 , 441-459, 1994. 10.
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(車東完)

1969 : ()
 1972 : Northwestern University ()
 1975 : Northwestern University O.R. ()
 1998 :
 1975 ~ : KAIST /
 INFORMS()
 2000 Conference
 : , ,
 /



(尹文吉)

1981 : ()
 1984 : ()
 1992 : ()
 1984 ~ 1992 :
 1992 ~ :
 : ,
 가