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High Speed Tensile Tests of Plastics at the Intermediate Strain Rate
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Abstract : In the past, the static load–displacement curve was sufficient to predict the deformation of plastics. As plastics have increasingly been used in more applications such as automotive parts, the dynamic material properties considering the strain rate and temperature become important. In plastics, the stress is typically very sensitive to the strain rate, but results for dynamic material properties at the intermediate strain rate ranged from 1 /sec to 500 /sec do not have been published sufficiently. This paper introduces a newly developed high speed material testing apparatus for tensile tests at the strain rate up to 500 /sec and dynamic material properties of plastics from experiments. Stress–strain curves were acquired for the polycarbonate and the polypropylene from the dynamic tensile test and utilized to obtain the relationship of the stress and the fracture elongation to the strain rate.

Key words : High speed material testing machine(), Intermediate strain rate(), Strain rate hardening(), Plastics(, Load ringing phenomenon(), Dynamic material property()

1.

가
(strain rate)

가
가 1000 /sec
(high strain rate)
가 가
(Hopkinson bar)

가

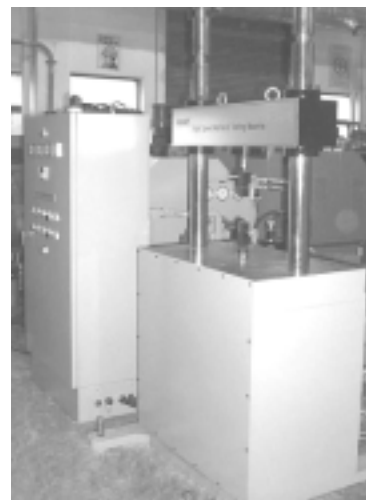
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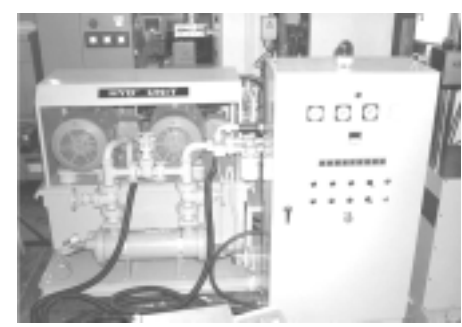
1000-10000/sec

Kolsky¹⁾ 30kN, 4000 mm/sec
 100 mm
 300 kg/cm²,
 240 liter/min
 45 kW 2
 2)
 (accumulator) 5 liter
 가
 /sec (intermediate strain
 rate) (drop weight test) 가 26msec Moog D662 2
 (cam plastometer)
 Kistler
 LVDT (linear variable differential transformer)
 5-6)

7-8), Instron MTS
 9)
 (polycarbonate)
 (polypropylene)
 (load ringing phenomenon)



(a)



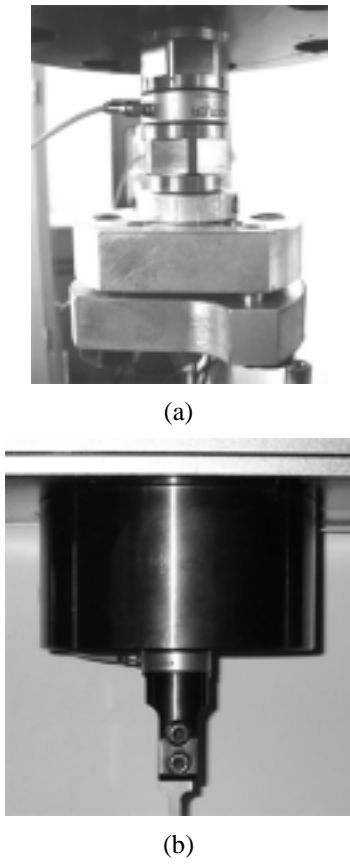
(b)

2.
 /sec

Fig. 1

가 1000mm, 600
 mm, 2300 mm
 (crosshead) 220 mm 3

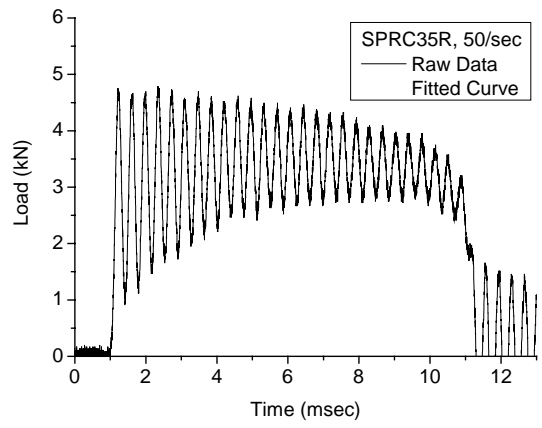
Fig. 1 High speed tension testing machine: (a) frame of machine; (b) hydraulic unit.



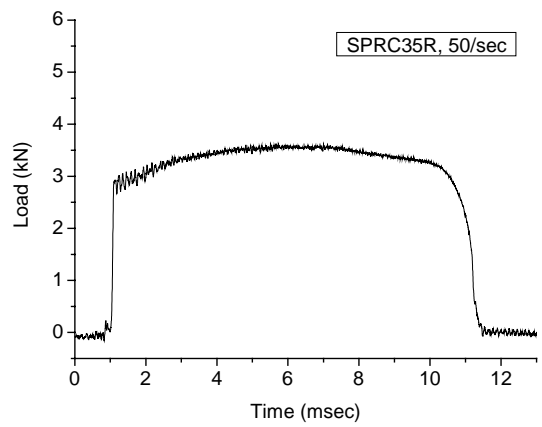
(a)

(b)

Fig. 2 Upper gripping jigs: (a) old design; (b) new design.



(a)



(b)

Fig. 3 Load curves of SPRC35R at 50/sec: (a) old design; (b) new design.

가

가

가

가

/sec

가

Fig. 2(a)

가

Fig.

2(b)

. L

가

가

. Fig. 3

SPRC35R

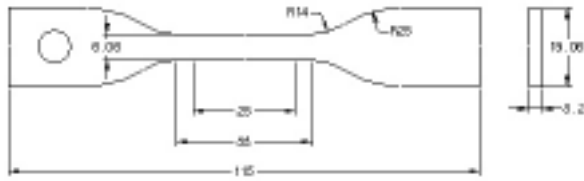


Fig. 4 A tensile specimen of ASTM IV type.

50/sec

가 2500 Hz

가 13000 Hz

3.

. 0.003, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100 /sec

11

0.003 /sec

가 1, 2, 5

가

3

ASTM IV

Fig. 5

가 0.2

가

가

가

가

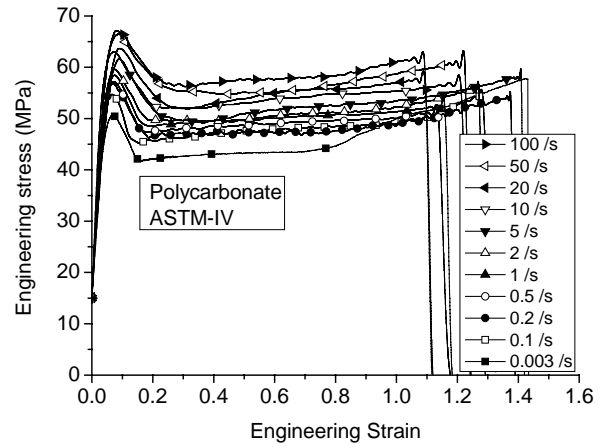
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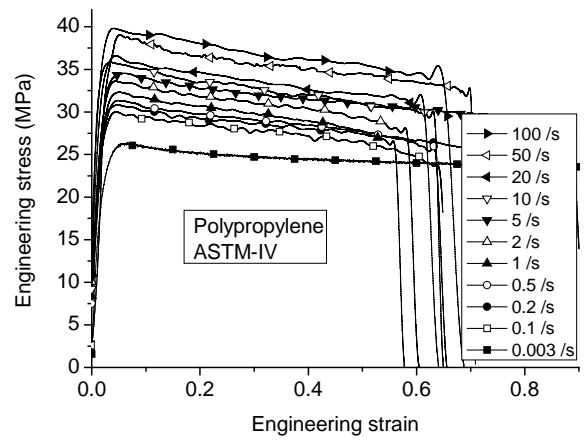
가

가

가 가



(a)



(b)

Fig. 5 Engineering stress-strain curves: (a) polycarbonate; (b) polypropylene.

가 가

Fig. 6

가

가

Table 1

(1) Cowper-Symonds

. C

가

$$\sigma = \sigma_0 \left(1 + \frac{\dot{\epsilon}}{C} \right)^{\frac{1}{p}} \quad (1)$$

Table 1 coefficients of Cowper-Symonds model

Material	C (/sec)	p
Polycarbonate	2208.78	12.2
Polypropylene	48.03	9.88

가 ,
 가 .
 Fig. 7
 가
 1.1~1.5
 가 . Fig. 7(a)

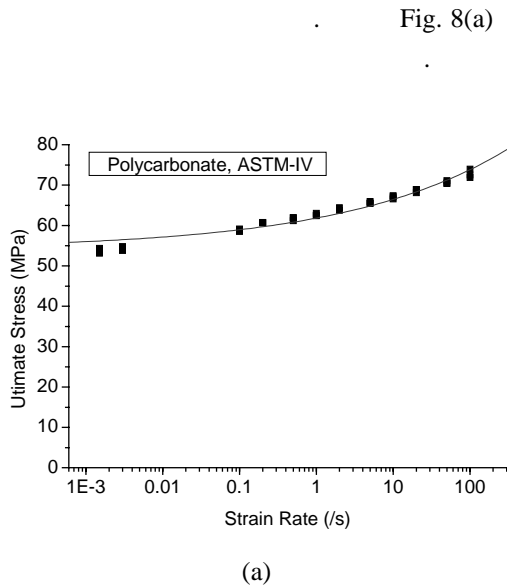


Fig. 6 Ultimate stress with the variation of the strain rate: (a) polycarbonate; (b) poly-propylene.

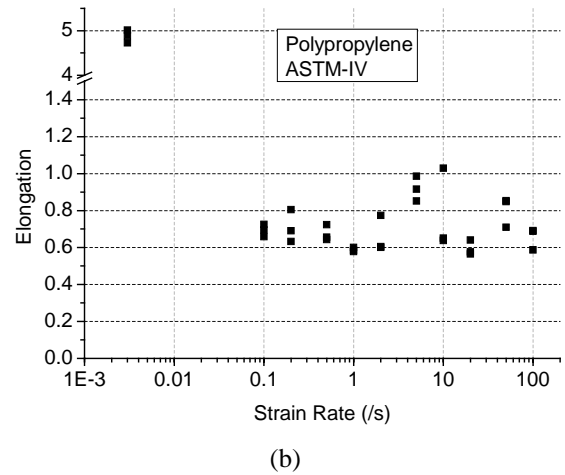
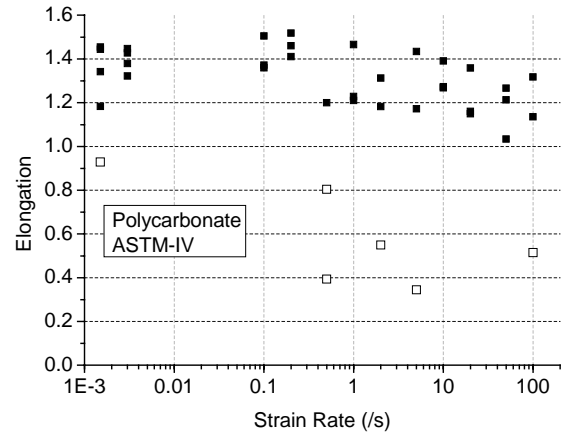


Fig. 7 Fracture Elongation: (a) polycarbonate; (b) poly-propylene.

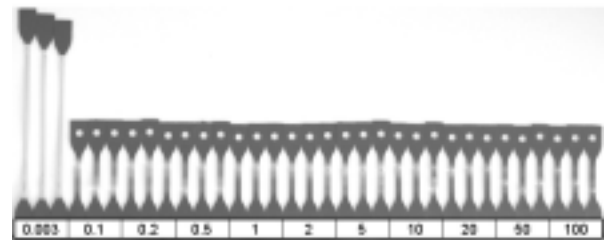
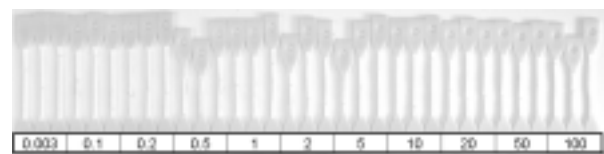


Fig. 8 Fracture shapes: (a) polycarbonate; (b) poly-propylene.

0.003 /sec 0.1 /sec
가

5
0.6~1

가

Fig. 8(b)

가

4.

가 33 mm

ASTM IV

0.003, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100 /sec 11가

가 가 가 가

가

가

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