

Dynamic Material Tests of Steel Sheets for an Auto-body Using the High Speed Material Testing Machine

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ABSTRACT

The dynamic behavior of sheet metals must be examined to ensure the impact characteristics of auto-body by a finite element method. Since the strain-rate in the crash analysis of auto-body is under 500 /s, an appropriate experimental method to acquire the material properties at the corresponding strain-rate has to be developed. In this study, a high speed material testing machine was manufactured for tension tests of sheet metal under 500/s. Dimensions of a specimen for sheet metal need to be determined for tension test of sheet metal at intermediate strain rate because there is not a standard tension specimen for the dynamic test. Numerical simulations are carried out to determine dimensions and the shape of the specimen. Tensile tests of steel sheets in auto-body are performed at several kinds of strain rates. Fast Fourier transform smoothing method is used to fit the oscillation of load caused by the ringing phenomenon of a jig.

: High speed material testing machine(), Strain rate hardening(), intermediate strain rate (), Dynamic material property(), Crashworthiness()

1. 가 .
가 , 가
가 , Tailor
가 가 가

가 (accumulator)
 (Function generator)
 가 (servo controller)
 가 feedback
 /s 가
 가 /s 가 Kistler 9341B
 가 1000/s 가 7000 lb
 40 kHz
 가 1000/s Sentech LDT(linear displacement transducer)
 /s
 LDT
 100 mm 15 kHz

2.

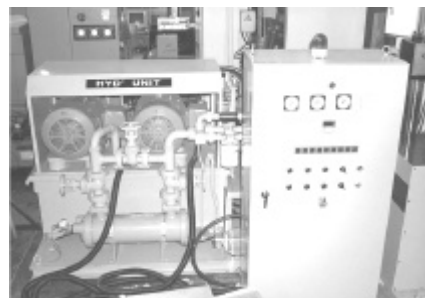
2.1

1000 /s

(intermediate strain rate)



(a)



(b)

. Fig. 1

1000mm×600mm×
 2300 mm , 220 mm
 3
 5000 mm/s 30kN,
 100mm
 300kg/cm² , 200 l/min
 45kW

Fig. 1 High speed tension testing machine: (a) frame of machine; (b) hydraulic unit

가

가

가

가

Fig. 2

Fig. 4

(fillet)

가 가

Fig. 3 1 m/s 4 m/s

가

(L)

가

가

20ms

가 가

(W)가

가

가

가 가

(R)

가

Fig. 4

1/2

1 m/s

가

6mm

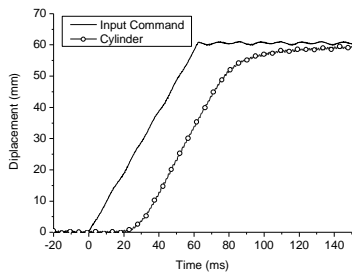
6mm,

20mm,

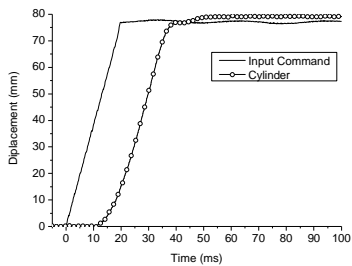
20mm



Fig. 2 Load cell and an upper jig

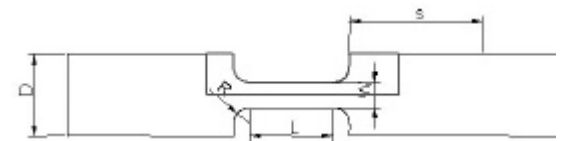


(a)

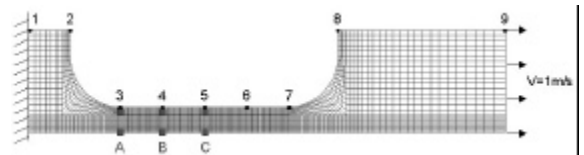


(b)

Fig. 3 Load-displacement curve: (a) 1 m/s; (b) 4 m/s



(a)



(b)

Fig. 4 Schematic description of a specimen for finite element analysis: (a) modeling part; (b) FE model and boundary condition for analysis

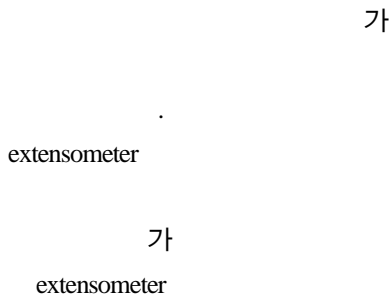


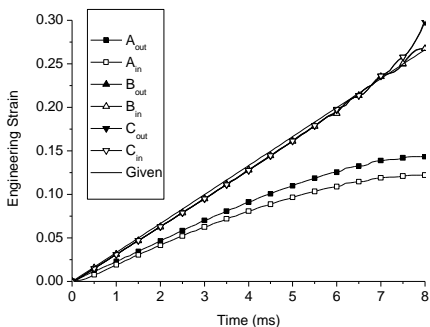
Fig. 5

4(b)
C

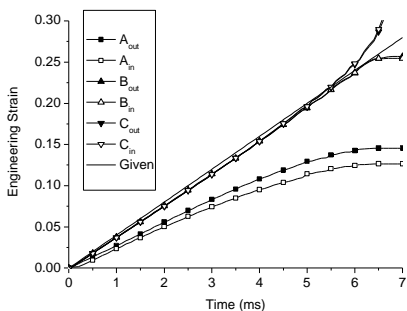
A
, B A C



Fig. 5 Contour of the effective plastic strain of a specimen with the gauge length of 30 mm at strain of 0.2

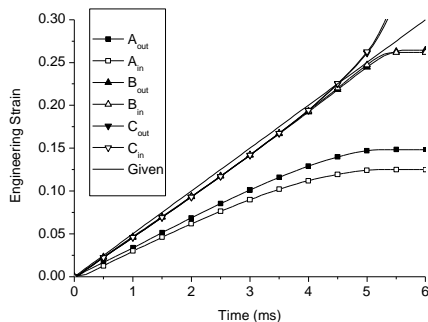


(a)

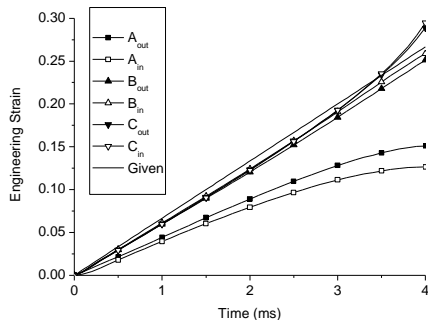


(b)

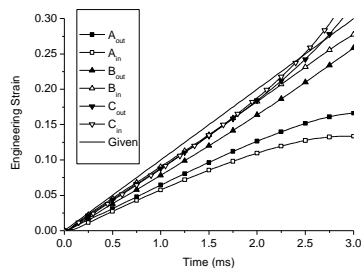
가



(c)



(d)



(e)

Fig. 6 Effective plastic strain curve of specimens with W 6mm with variation of length, L: (a) L 30mm; (b) L 25mm; (c) L 20mm; (d) L 15mm; (e) L 10mm

Table 1 Scaling Factor with respect to the variation of length

Model	Reference Strain	Strain at C	Scaling Factor	
L	10 mm	0.1	0.0876	0.876
	15 mm	0.1	0.0908	0.908
	20 mm	0.1	0.0928	0.928
	25 mm	0.1	0.0942	0.942
	30 mm	0.1	0.095	0.95

out 가
 , in . A
 L
 A_{out}
 . L
 가 가
 가 . L 10mm
 15~30 mm B_{in}, B_{out}, C_{in}, C_{out}

(ringing)

SPRC35R 50/s
 4800 Hz

Fig. 7

FFT (Fast Fourier Transforms)

가

Fig. 7

SPRC35R

Fig. 8 SPRC35R

0.1

가 가
 가 가 . 100/s
 FFT

Table 1 0.1

L
 0.9~0.95 , L 가
 가 1 가
 30mm 15mm
 30mm

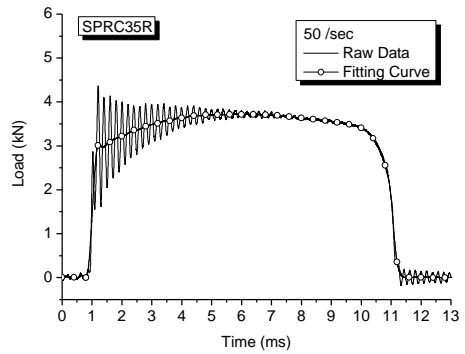


Fig. 7 Stress-strain curve and curve fitting

3.

SPCEN, SPRC35R,

SPRC40R, SPFC590

. 0.003 /s

0.1, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10,

20, 50, 100, 200 /s

1500/s 2500/s

가 50/s

가

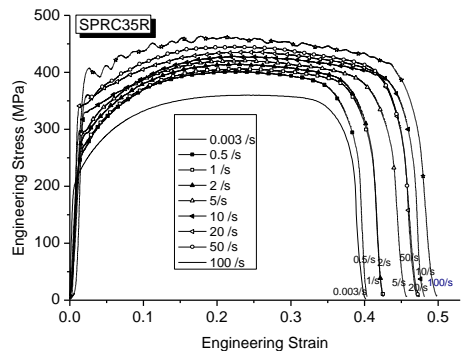


Fig. 8 Stress-strain curves for strain rate

가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가

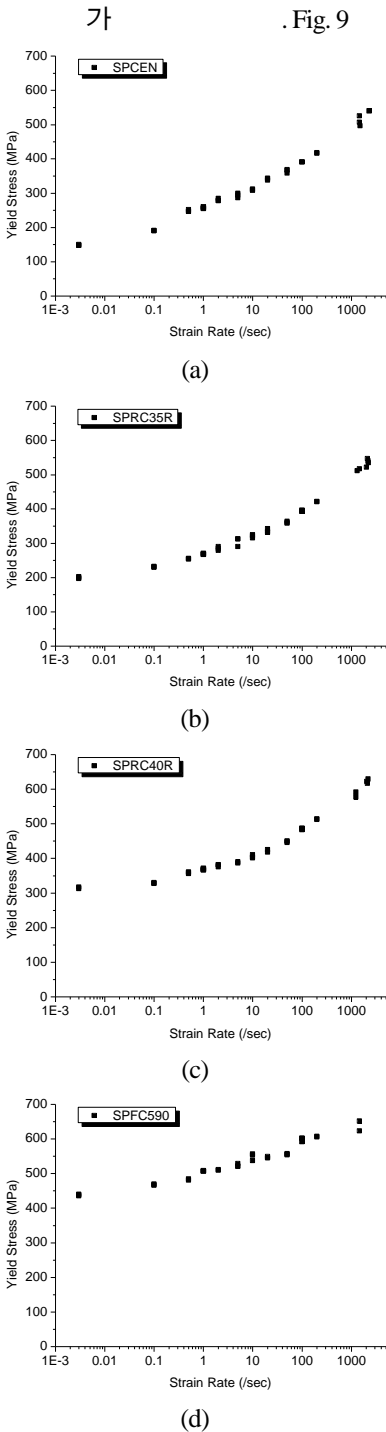


Fig. 9 Yield stress for strain rate: (a) SPGEN; (b) SPRC35R; (c) SPRC40R; (d) SPFC590

4.

가 30mm, 6mm
 0.003, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 200, 1500, 2500/s 11 가
 가 50/s
 FFT

- 1) Huh, H., Kang, W. J. and Han, S. S. "A Tension split Hopkinson bar for investigating the dynamic behavior of sheet metals," *Experimental Mechanics*, Vol. 42, No. 1, pp. 8-17, 2002.
- 2) H. Huh, J. H. Lim, J. H. Song, K. S. Lee, Y. W. Lee and S. S. Han, "Crashworthiness Assessment of Side Impact of an Auto-Body with 60TriP Steel for Side Members," *International Journal of Automotive Technology*, Vol. 4, No. 3, pp. 149-156 2003.
- 3) K. Miura, S. Takagi, O. Furukimi, T. Obara and S. Tanimura, "Dynamic Deformation Behavior of Steel Sheet for Automobile," SAE Paper No.960019, 1996.