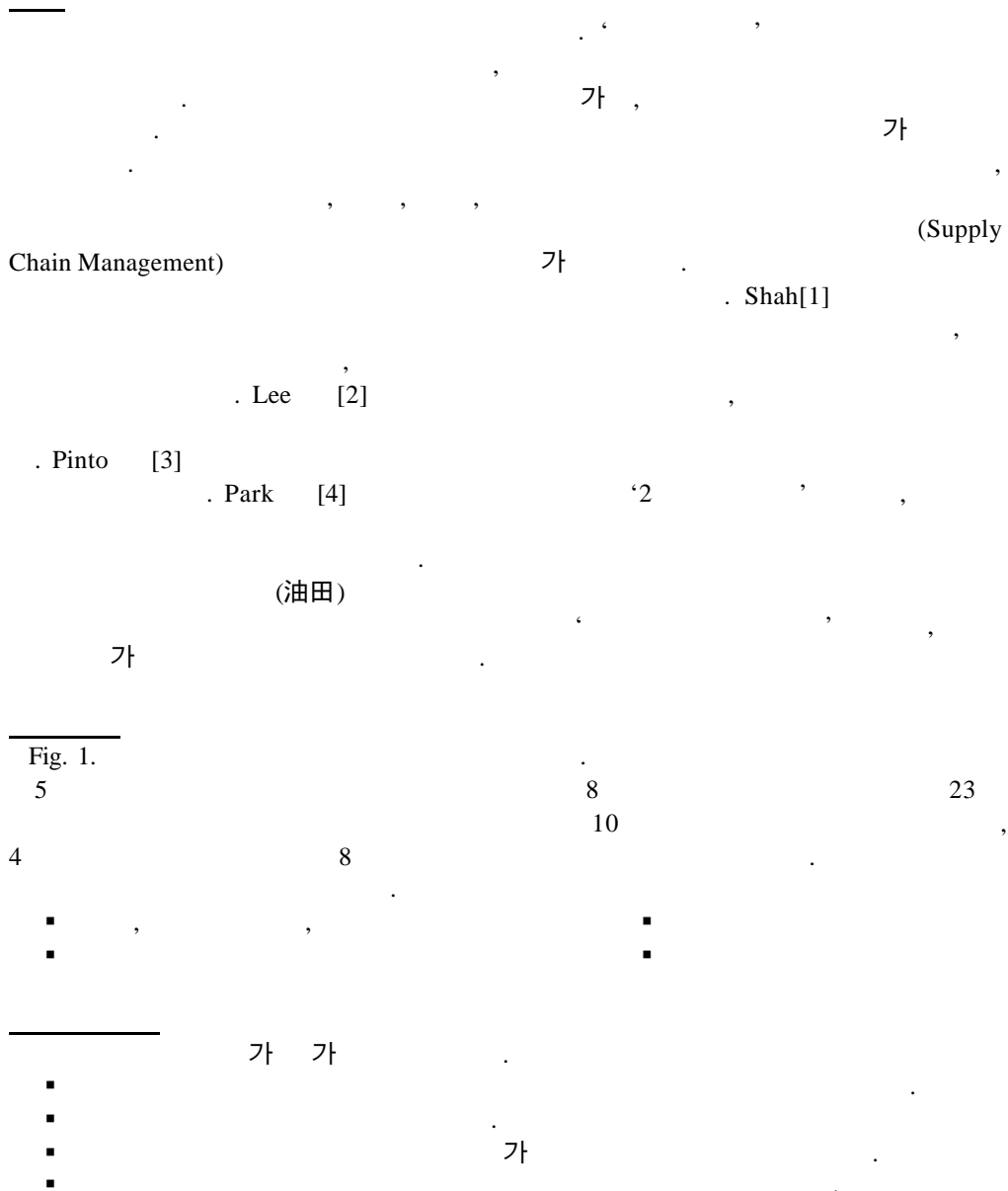


**Scheduling Model for Refinery Processes of Actual Size
Considering Supply Chain Management**

Jehoon Song, Hyungjin Park, Dong-Yup Lee, Sunwon Park
Department of Chemical Engineering, KAIST



(uniform discrete time representation)

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \{ \quad \quad \quad \} - \{ \quad \quad \quad \} - \{ \quad \quad \quad \} - \{ \quad \quad \quad \} - \{ \quad \quad \quad \} - \{ \quad \quad \quad \} \\
 &\quad \quad \quad \} \\
 \text{PROFIT} &= \sum_{p=1}^P \text{PRICE}_p \times \text{TOT}_{\text{prod},j} \div D_{\text{prod},p} - \sum_{c=1}^C \sum_{v=1}^V C_{\text{crude},c} \times V_{\text{vessel},v} \\
 &\quad - \sum_{c=1}^C \sum_{v=1}^V C_{\text{charter},v} \times V_{\text{vessel},v} \times D_{\text{crude},c} - \sum_{v=1}^V C_{\text{unload},v} \times (T_{L,v} - T_{F,v} + 1) \\
 &\quad - \sum_{v=1}^V C_{\text{stay},v} \times (T_{F,v} - T_{\text{ARR},v}) - \sum_{i=1}^I \sum_{t=1}^T C_{\text{inv}_{ST},i} \times \left(\frac{V_{S,i,t} + V_{S,i,t-1}}{2} \right) \\
 &\quad - \sum_{j=1}^J \sum_{t=1}^T C_{\text{inv}_{BT},j} \times \left(\frac{V_{B,j,t} + V_{B,j,t-1}}{2} \right) - \sum_{t=1}^T \sum_{j=1}^J \sum_{j'=1}^J \sum_{l=1}^L C_{\text{setup},j,j',t} Z_{j,j',l,t} \\
 &\quad - \sum_{j=1}^J \sum_{l=1}^L \sum_{u=1}^U C_{\text{operate},j,l,u} \times \text{PRO}_{j,l} \times D_{\text{blend},j}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sum_{t=1}^T X_{F,v,t} = 1, \quad \sum_{t=1}^T X_{L,v,t} = 1 \quad \forall v$$

$$T_{F,v} = \sum_{t=1}^T t X_{F,v,t}, \quad T_{L,v} = \sum_{t=1}^T t X_{L,v,t} \quad \forall v$$

$$T_{F,v} \geq T_{\text{ARR},v}, \quad T_{F,v+1} \geq T_{L,v} \quad \forall v$$

$$T_{L,v} - T_{F,v} + 2 > \text{DURATION}(v) \quad \forall v$$

가

$$X_{W,v,t} \leq \sum_{m=1}^I X_{F,v,m}, \quad X_{W,v,t} \leq \sum_{m=t}^T X_{L,v,m} \quad \forall v$$

$$V_{V,v,t} = V_{V,v,0} - \sum_{i=1}^I \sum_{m=1}^t F_{VS,v,i,m} \quad \forall v, t$$

가

$$F_{VS,v,i,\min} X_{W,v,t} \leq F_{VS,v,i,t} \leq F_{VS,v,i,\max} X_{W,v,t} \quad \forall v, i, t$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^I \sum_{t=1}^T F_{VS,v,i,t} = V_{V,v,0} \quad \forall v$$

$$V_{S,i,t} = V_{S,i,0} + \sum_{v=1}^V \sum_{m=1}^t F_{VS,v,i,m} - \sum_{j=1}^J \sum_{m=1}^t F_{SB,i,j,m} \quad \forall i,t$$

$$F_{SB,i,j,\min} \left(1 - \sum_{l=1}^L D_{j,l,t} \right) \leq F_{SB,i,j,t} \leq F_{SB,i,j,\max} \left(1 - \sum_{l=1}^L D_{j,l,t} \right)$$

$$V_{S,i,\min} \leq V_{S,i,t} \leq V_{S,i,\max} \quad \forall i,t$$

$$CF_{SB,i,j,t} = CF_{SB,i,j,t-1} + F_{SB,i,j,t} \quad \forall i,j,t$$

$$V_{B,j,t} = V_{B,j,0} + \sum_{i=1}^I \sum_{m=1}^t F_{SB,i,j,m} - \sum_{l=1}^L \sum_{m=1}^t F_{BC,j,l,m} \quad \forall j,t$$

$$F_{BC,j,l,\min} D_{j,l,t} \leq F_{BC,j,l,t} \leq F_{BC,j,l,\max} D_{j,l,t} \quad \forall j,l,t$$

$$V_{B,j,\min} \leq V_{B,j,t} \leq V_{B,j,\max} \quad \forall j,t$$

$$CF_{BC,j,l,t} = CF_{BC,j,l,t-1} + F_{BC,j,l,t} \quad \forall j,l,t$$

$$PRODUCT_p \geq DEMAND_p \quad \forall j$$

$$V_{B,j,t} = v_{B,j,0} + \sum_{m=1}^t \left(\sum_{i=1}^I f_{SB,i,j,m} - \sum_{l=1}^L f_{BC,j,l,m} \right) \quad \forall j,k,t$$

$$f_{SB,i,j,k,t} = F_{SB,i,j,t} X_{S,i,k} \quad \forall j,k$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& F_{BC,j,l,t} \mathbf{x}_{B,j,k,\min} \leq f_{BC,i,j,k,t} \leq F_{BC,j,l,t} \mathbf{x}_{B,j,k,\max} \quad \forall j,k,l,t \\
& V_{B,j,t} \mathbf{x}_{B,j,k,\min} \leq v_{B,j,k,t} \leq V_{B,j,t} \mathbf{x}_{B,j,k,\max} \quad \forall j,k,l,t \\
& \sum_{l=1}^L D_{j,l,t} \leq 1, \quad \sum_{j=1}^J D_{j,l,t} \leq 1 \quad \forall j,l,t \\
& Z_{j,j',l,t} \geq D_{j',l,t} + D_{j,l,t-1} - 1 \quad \forall j,j'(j \neq j'),l,t
\end{aligned}$$

1. Shah, N.: *Computers Chem. Engng.*, **20**, S1227(1996)
2. Lee, H., Pinto, J.M., Grossmann, I.E. and Park, S.: *Ind. Eng. Chem. Res.*, **35**, 1630(1996)
3. Pinto, J.M., Joly, M. and Moro, L.F.L.: *Computers Chem. Engng.*, **24**, 2259(2000)
4. Park, H., Bok, J. and Park, S.: *J. of Chem. Eng. of Japan*, (2001, accepted)
5. " ", (1998)
6. " ", (1995)

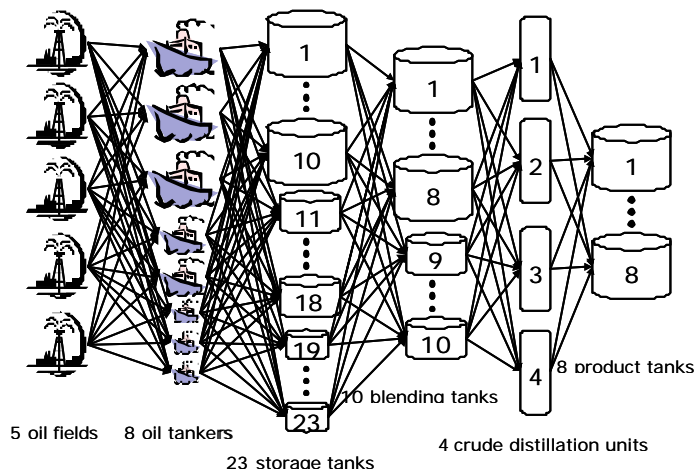


Fig. 1. Graphical overview of refinery systems.